

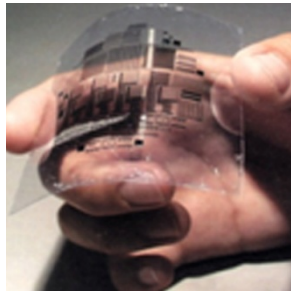
# Organic photovoltaics at CSEM

3<sup>rd</sup> Gen Photovoltaics: CleanTech Day

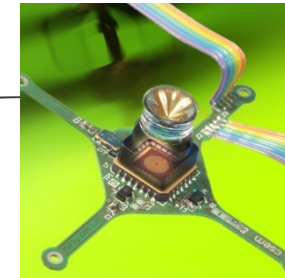
G. Nisato

Basel, 19.08.2009

# CSEM Centers in Switzerland



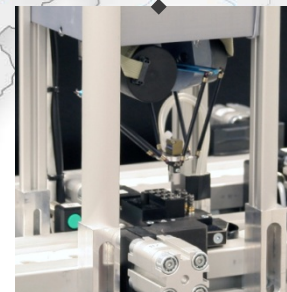
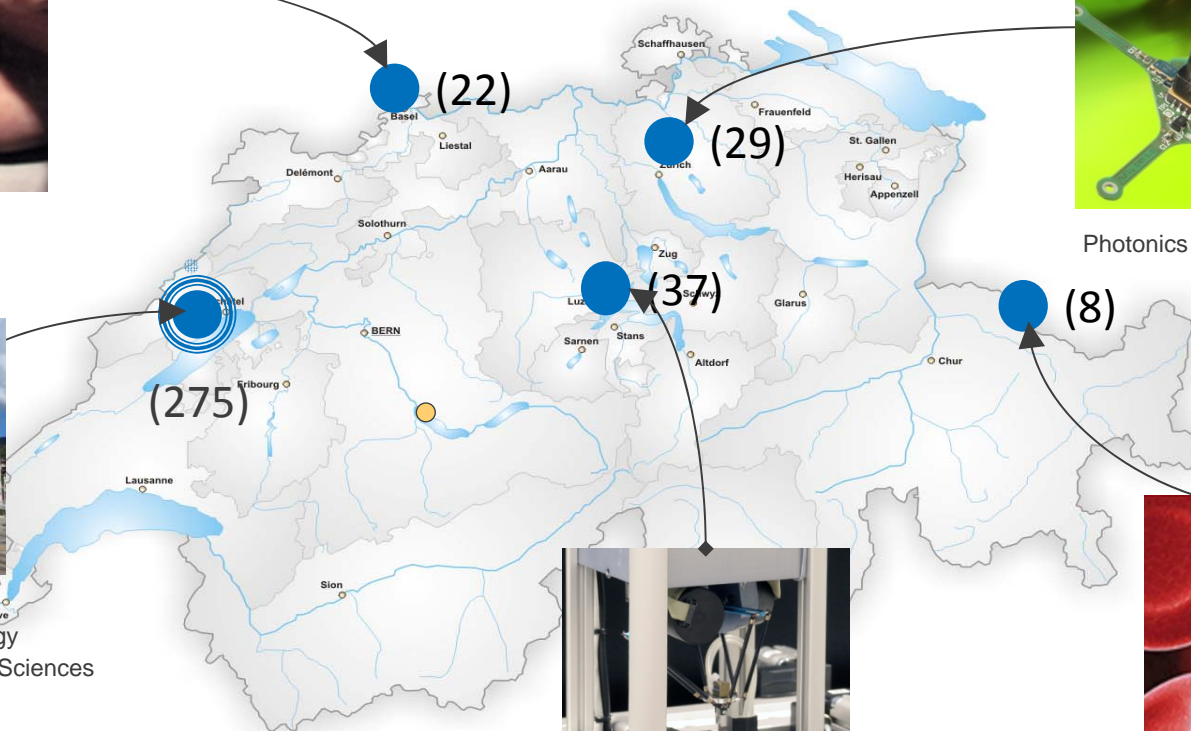
Thin Film Optics



Photonics



Microelectronics  
Microsystems technology  
Nanotechnology & Life Sciences  
System Engineering  
Time & Frequency

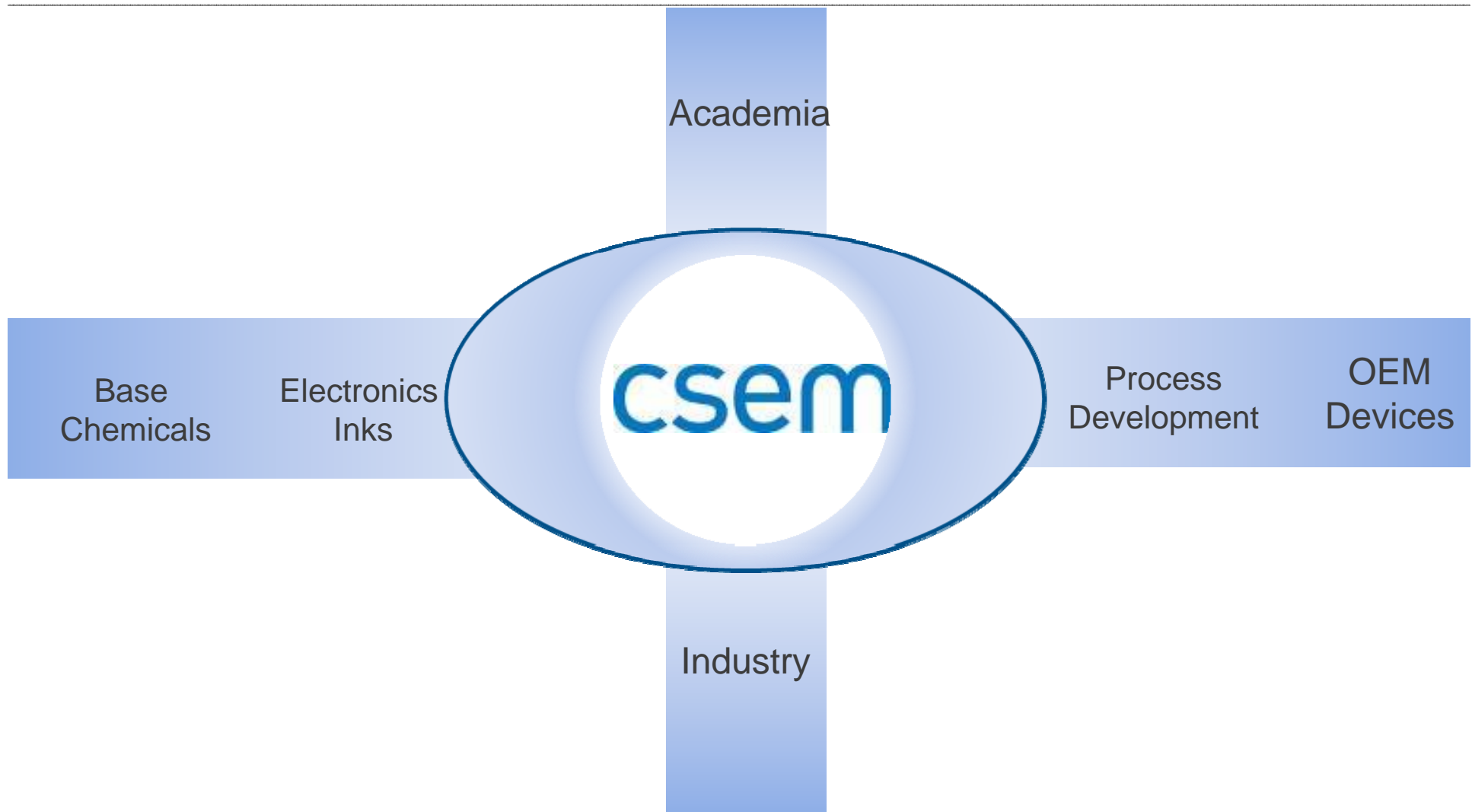


Microrobotics



Nanomedicine

# Role in organic electronics



# Polymer Opto electronics group

- We are: physicists, material scientists, process engineers and chemists, with academic and industrial (IBM, Philips, Roche, Rolic ...)  
R&D experience
- We provide: basic materials evaluation, proof of principle / first-of-kind devices, custom R&D methods to our clients on a project basis



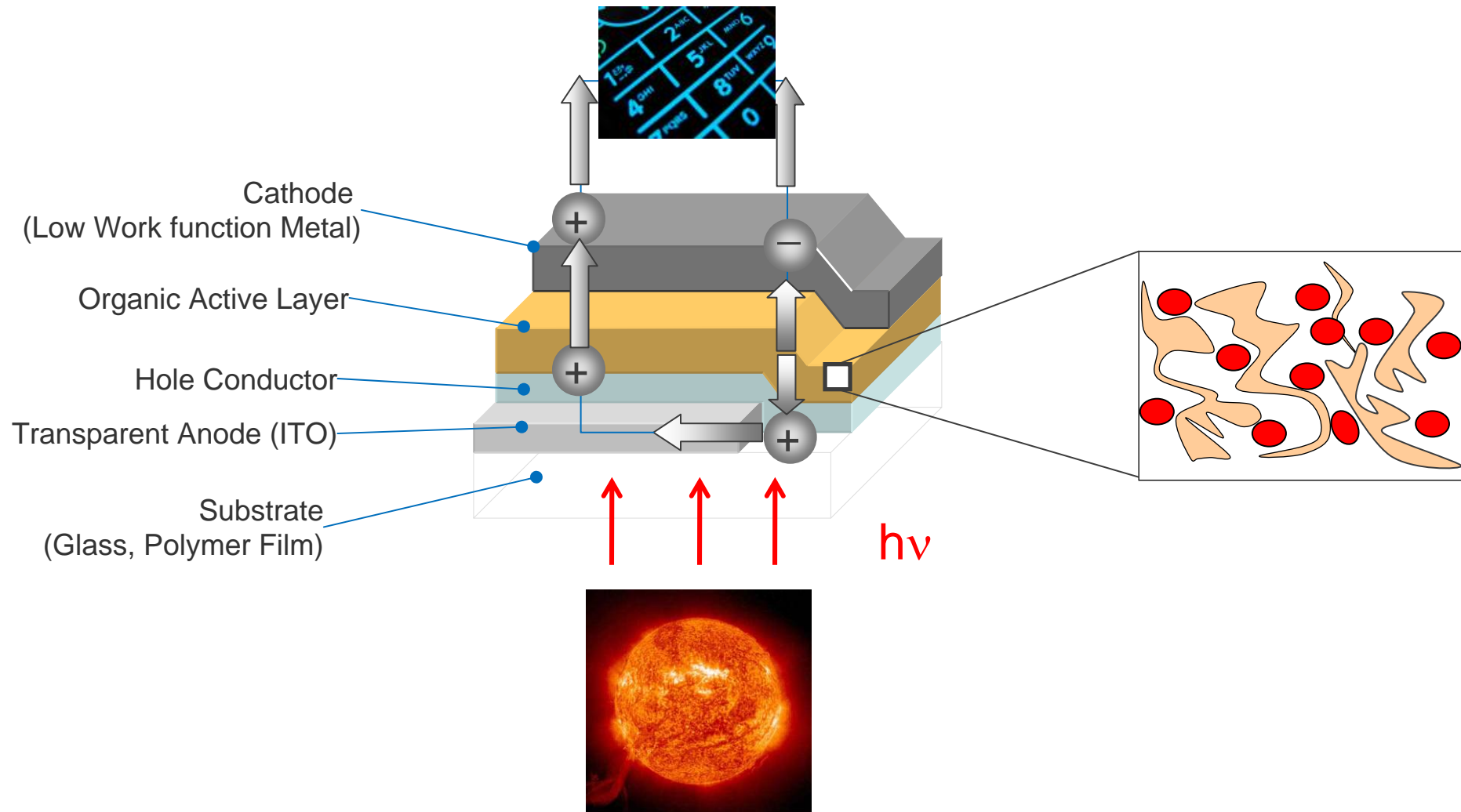


## Polymer Optoelectronics Facilities

- Class 10k clean room
- 200 m<sup>2</sup> lab room (with Thin Film Optics)
- Machine shop, CAD
- Micro lithography
- OLED, OPV, OFET fabrication tools
- Electro-optical characterization tools
- Combinatorial systems
- Lifetime testing
- Printing (IJP)



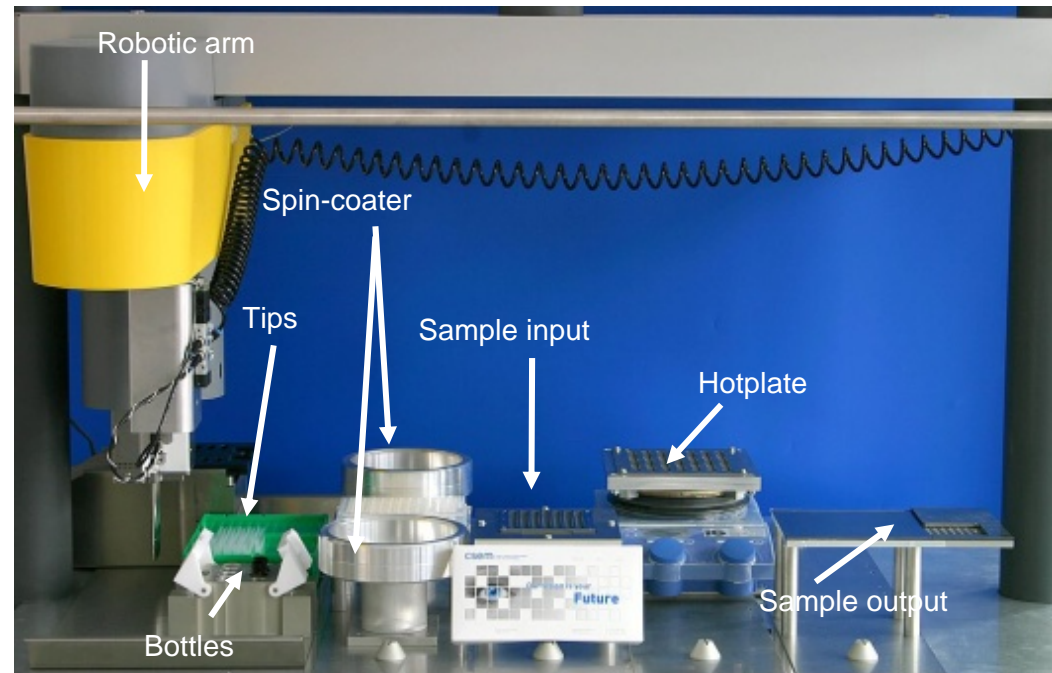
# Device Architecture of Organic Photovoltaic Devices



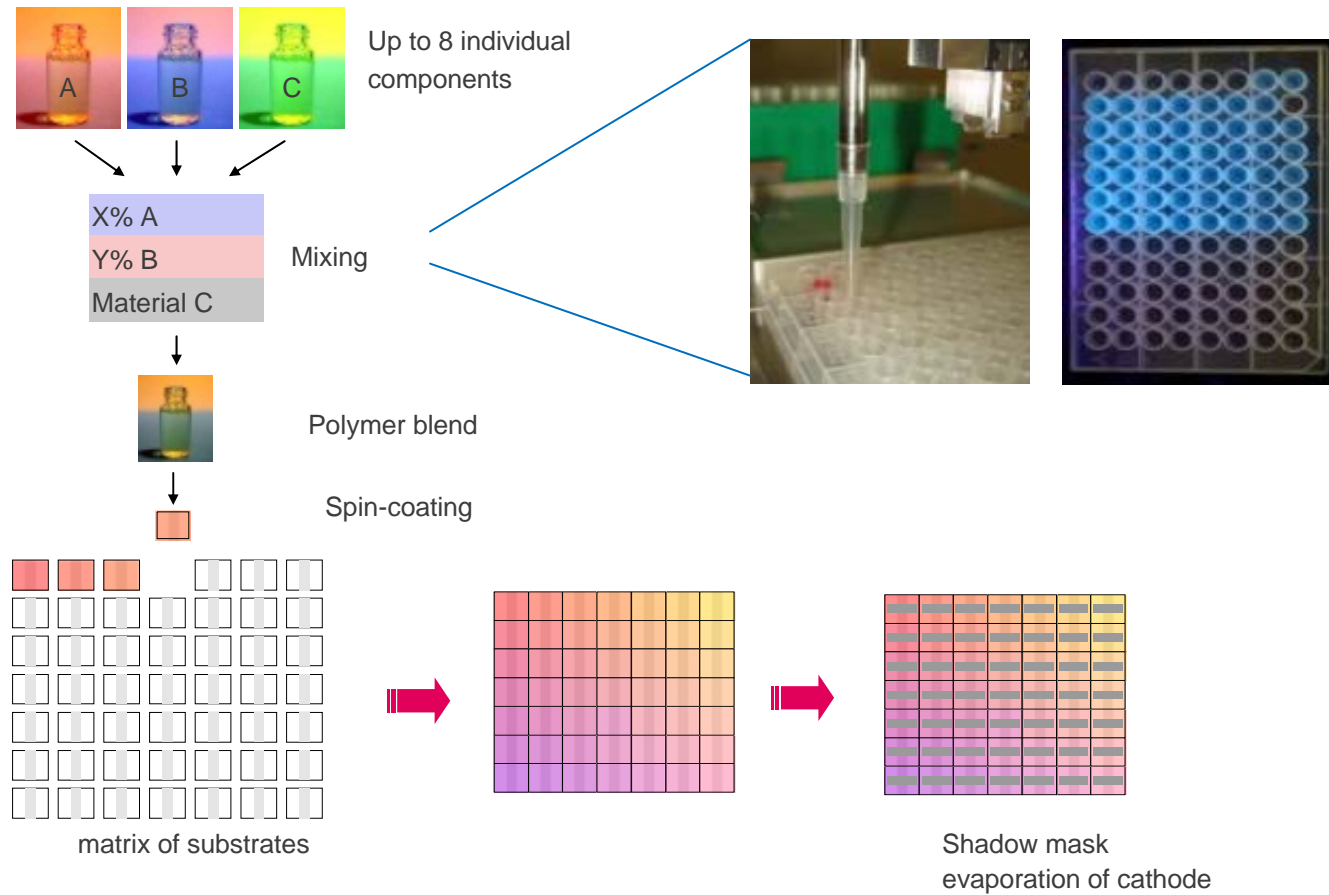
# Organic solar cells, fabrication tool

Enables systematic variation of:

- Material composition
- Blend concentration
- Layer thickness (spin coated)
- Annealing temperature & time
- Solution temperature control
- Solution mixing ratio



# Process flow



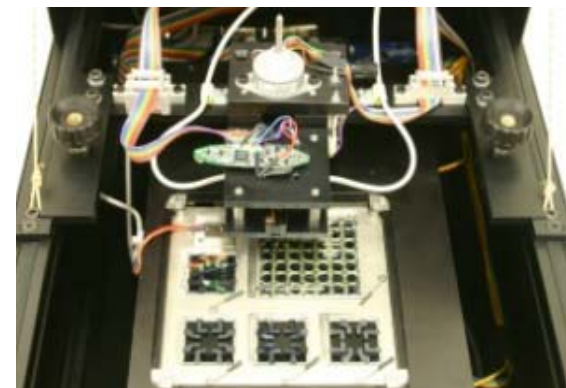


# Automated characterization

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Examples of parameters measured:

- External Quantum Efficiency
- Current-Voltage
- Reflectance
- Electroluminescence
- CCD image of the devices

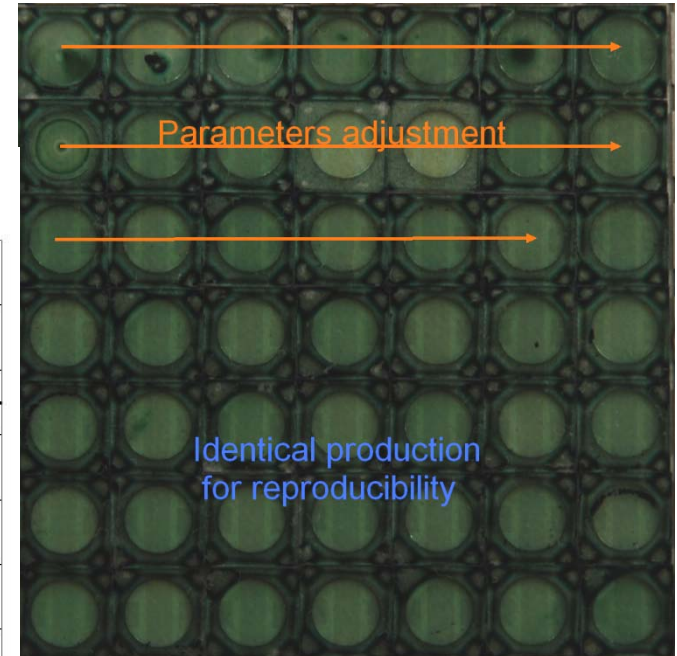
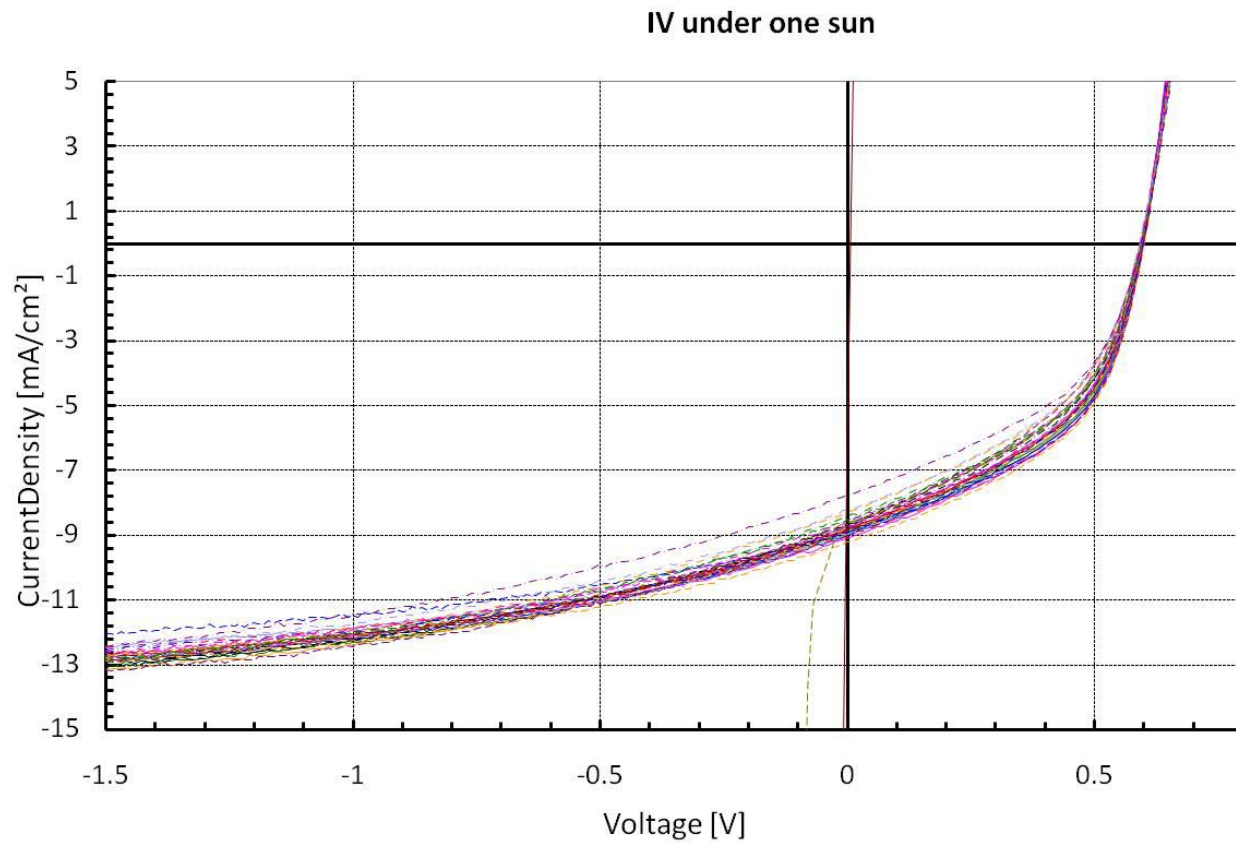


# Solar simulator

- Source: Xe lamp
- Simulation: AM1.5g conditions
- EQE under white bias
- Lock-in detection
- Light intensity dependence
- Automated measurement in glovebox



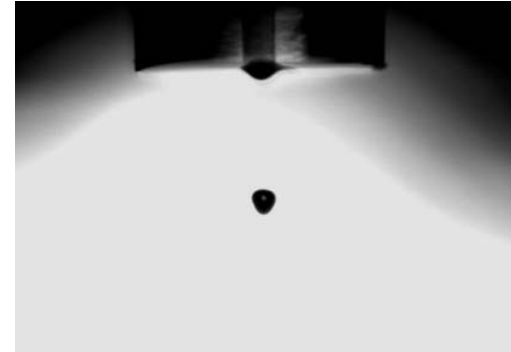
# Example of study - homogeneity



# Ink jet printing solar cells

- Ink formulation
- Ink-jet printing parameters
- Cell making and characterization

Framework: ongoing Apollo EU project with  
ZHAW, TU/e, UJI and BASF



# Polymer Optoelectronics - OPV Capabilities

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OPV – solution process,  
inkjet & testing

Coatings, permeation  
testing

Combinatorial, high-  
throughput fabrication and  
testing

Design & realize dedicated  
R&D equipment



# Acknowledgements

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- Ton Offermans



- Guillaume Basset



- Jürg Schleuniger



- David Leuenberger



**Thank you for your attention!**